Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

V Year Pharm-D (II Year Pharm D Post Baccalaureate) / V Year Pharm-D Degree Examination - NOV 2017

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 70 Marks

PHARMACOEPIDEMIOLOGY AND PHARMACOECONOMICS Q.P. CODE: 2875 / 2891

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS (Answer any two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Define pharmacoepidemiology. Explain case control and cohort studies with suitable examples.
- 2. Discuss the various methods of Pharmacoeconomic evaluation.
- 3. Define record linkage system and explain the process of record linkage system with probabilities and deterministic approach.

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any six)

 $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. Write a note on drug use cycle.
- 5. Explain in detail the concept of risk
- 6. Describe special applications of pharmacoepidemiology in health care setting.
- 7. Enumerate the various parameters which are analysed in formulary decision making process.
- 8. Explain the types of errors that can occur in a pharmacoepidemiological study.
- 9. Explain the importance of cost in PE study. https://www.rguhsonline.com
- 10. What are electronic medical records?
- 11. What is Markov model? Explain with examples.

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 12. Write the aims involved in pharmacoepidemiological studies.
- 13. What are the general operational principles for conducting an ad-hoc study?
- 14. Write the objectives of pharmacoeconomics.
- 15. Write any two applications of CMA
- 16. Define ADE with an example.
- 17. Define intangible costs
- 18. Define confidence interval
- 19. Enlist types of bias
- 20. Define risk management in PEY studies.
- 21. Define hospital formulary
